2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 9 AT TACOMA 10 PATRICK STEARNS. 11 CASE NO. C11-5422BHS/JRC Plaintiff, 12 ORDER DIRECTING PLAINTIFF TO **CURE DEFICIENT COMPLAINT** v. 13 WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT 14 OF SOCIAL HEALTH SERVICES, et al., 15 Defendants. 16 17 The Court has reviewed plaintiff's proposed complaint (ECF Nos. 1, 4). Plaintiff 18 complains of alleged Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment violations. He does not name a person 19 as a defendant -- only a state agency. 20 In order to state a claim under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, a complaint must allege that: (1) the 21 conduct complained of was committed by a person acting under color of state law; and (2) the 22 conduct deprived a person of a right, privilege, or immunity secured by the Constitution or laws 23 24 of the United States. Parratt v. Taylor, 451 U.S. 527, 535 (1981), overruled on other grounds,

Daniels v. Williams, 474 U.S. 327 (1986). Section 1983 is the appropriate avenue to remedy an

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alleged wrong only if both of these elements are present. <u>Haygood v. Younger</u>, 769 F.2d 1350, 2 | 1354 (9th Cir. 1985), *cert. denied*, 478 U.S. 1020 (1986).

Neither states nor state officials acting in their official capacities are "persons" for purposes of 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Will v. Michigan Dept. of State Police, 491 U.S. 58, 71 (1989). The Eleventh Amendment prohibits a state being sued in federal court for damages. See Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida 517 U.S. 44, 72 (1996) overruled in part by Cent. Va. Cmty. College v. Katz, 546 U.S. 356, 363 (2006); Natural Resources Defense Council v. California Dep't of Transportation, 96 F.3d 420, 421 (9th Cir. 1996).

This defect could be cured. Plaintiff should be given the opportunity to amend the complaint. Plaintiff is directed to file an amended complaint that cures the defect noted above. A response is due on or before July 8, 2011

The Clerk is directed to send a copy of this order to plaintiff, and note the July 8, 2011 due date on the court calendar.

DATED this 13^{th} day of June, 2011.

J. Richard Creatura

United States Magistrate Judge